



Understand the task

BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE →

Penguins can survive both on land and in water.

PETITION/QUESTION →

Explain how penguins are different from most

EXPECTATION OF PROOF →

birds. Use information from the passage and your own ideas to support your answer.

BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE →

According to the authors, humans are “tropical animals” since we are not used to the cold.

PETITION/QUESTION →

What evidence do the authors use to support

EXPECTATION OF PROOF →

this claim? Support your answer with details from the article.