

STRATEGIES
to Weave in **Textual Citation**

Identify from **WHICH TEXT**
the evidence was pulled.

- Reference the **title**.

- Reference the **genre**.

- Reference the author's **last name** (or source, illustrator, director, photographer, etc.).

Identify from **WHERE IN THE TEXT**
the evidence was pulled.

- Reference the **structural element**.
In Paragraph 4...
The third line of the poem...

- Reference the **physical location**.
The caption states...
In the far right side of the timeline...
In the bottom right corner...
Within the third frame of the graphic novel excerpt...

- Reference the **visual element**.
In the setting/background...
On _____'s face...
The stance/posture of _____ demonstrates that...

- Reference the **time stamp**.
In the video at 1:17, ...